Base: All
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - What is your **highest** level of education?
If you are currently in full-time education please put your highest qualification to date.]

[education] What is your **highest** level of education?
If you are currently in full-time education please put your highest qualification to date.

<1> Varlabel:I did not complete any formal education	I did not complete any formal education
<2> Varlabel:Early childhood education	Early childhood education
<3> Varlabel:Primary education	Primary education
<4> Varlabel:Lower secondary education (GCSEs or equivalent level)	Lower secondary education (GCSEs or equivalent level)
<5> Varlabel:Upper secondary education (A-Levels or baccalaureate)	Upper secondary education (A-Levels or baccalaureate)
<6> Varlabel:Post-secondary, non-tertiary education (generally vocational/ professional qualification of 1-2 years, e.g. college, trade school)	Post-secondary, non-tertiary education (generally vocational/ professional qualification of 1-2 years, e.g. college, trade school)
<7> Varlabel:Short-cycle tertiary education (vocational education and training, studying towards a non-academic degree, e.g. nursing/ teaching diploma)	Short-cycle tertiary education (vocational education and training, studying towards a non-academic degree, e.g. nursing/ teaching diploma)
<8> Varlabel:Bachelors or equivalent level degree	Bachelors or equivalent level degree
<9> Varlabel:Masters or equivalent level degree	Masters or equivalent level degree
<10> Varlabel:Doctoral or equivalent level degree	Doctoral or equivalent level degree

---

[edu_group] hidden question to group education

<1>	Less than primary, lower secondary education: (Low – GCSE and below)

| <2> | Upper secondary and post-secondary: (Medium – roughly completed A-levels) |
| <3> | Tertiary: (High – tertiary education: advanced professional qualification/ degree and above) |

Base: All
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - How often do you access the Internet for _any purpose_ (i.e. for work/leisure etc.)?
This should include access from any device (desktop, laptop, tablet or mobile) and from any location (home, work, internet café or any other location).]

[Q1_aNEW] How often do you access the Internet for _any purpose_ (i.e. for work/leisure etc.)?

This should include access from any device (desktop, laptop, tablet or mobile) and from any location (home, work, internet café or any other location).

<1> Varlabel:More than 10 times a day (select this if you feel like you are always connected to the internet)	More than 10 times a day (select this if you feel like you are always connected to the internet)
<2> Varlabel:Between 6 and 10 times a day	Between 6 and 10 times a day
<3> Varlabel:Between 2 and 5 times a day	Between 2 and 5 times a day
<4> Varlabel:Once a day	Once a day
<5> Varlabel:4-6 days a week	4-6 days a week
<6> Varlabel:2-3 days a week	2-3 days a week
<7> Varlabel:Once a week	Once a week
<8> Varlabel:Less often than once a week	Less often than once a week
<998> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

Base: All
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Typically, how often do you access _news_?
By news we mean national, international, regional/local news and other topical events accessed via any platform (radio, TV, newspaper or online).]

[Q1b_NEW] Typically, how often do you access _news_?

By news we mean national, international, regional/local news and other topical events accessed via any platform (radio, TV, newspaper or online).

<1> Varlabel:More than 10 times a day	More than 10 times a day
<2> Varlabel:Between 6 and 10 times a day	Between 6 and 10 times a day
<3> Varlabel:Between 2 and 5 times a day	Between 2 and 5 times a day
<4> Varlabel:Once a day	Once a day
<5> Varlabel:4-6 days a week	4-6 days a week
<6> Varlabel:2-3 days a week	2-3 days a week
<7> Varlabel:Once a week	Once a week
<8> Varlabel:Less often than once a week	Less often than once a week
<9> Varlabel:Less often than once a month	Less often than once a month
<10> Varlabel:Never	Never
<998> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

[Q1b_NEW_screenout] Q1b_NEW_screenout

<1>	Yes

*Question type: **Text***

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey all about news consumption. The survey should take just over 15 minutes, and upon completion your account will be credited with 50 points.

Base: All
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - How interested, if at all, would you say you are in news?]

[Q1c] How interested, if at all, would you say you are in news?

<1> Varlabel:Extremely interested	Extremely interested
<2> Varlabel:Very interested	Very interested
<3> Varlabel:Somewhat interested	Somewhat interested

<4> Varlabel:Not very interested	Not very interested	
<5> Varlabel:Not at all interested	Not at all interested	
<998> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know	

[Q1d_2022] Which of the following types of news, if any, are you interested in? Please select all that apply.

<1>	International news	<10>	Education news
<2>	Political news	<11>	Sports news
<3>	News about coronavirus	<12>	Science and technology news
<4>	News about mental health/wellness	<13>	Environment and climate change news
<5>	Local news (e.g. about my region, city or town)	<14>	Social justice news (e.g. race/gender inequality, LGBTQ+ rights, etc.)
<6>	Business, financial and economic news	<15>	News about crime and personal security
<7>	Entertainment and celebrity news	<16>	Fun news (e.g. satire, news that makes me laugh)
<8>	Lifestyle news (e.g. food, fashion, travel, etc.)	<98 fixed xor>	Don't know
<9>	Culture (e.g. music, books, film, arts, etc.)	<99 fixed xor>	None of these

---

[Q1F] Some people talk about 'left', 'right' and 'centre' to describe parties and politicians. (Generally, socialist parties would be considered 'left wing' whilst conservative parties would be considered 'right wing'). With this in mind, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

<1> Varlabel:Very left-wing	Very left-wing
<2> Varlabel:Fairly left-wing	Fairly left-wing
<3> Varlabel:Slightly left-of-centre	Slightly left-of-centre
<4> Varlabel:Centre	Centre

<5> Varlabel:Slightly right-of-centre	Slightly right-of-centre
<6> Varlabel:Fairly right-wing	Fairly right-wing
<7> Varlabel:Very right-wing	Very right-wing
<8> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

[Q3] Which, if any, of the following have you used in the _last week_ as a _source of news_? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:Television news bulletins or programmes	Television news bulletins or programmes such as News at Ten, C4 News, Good Morning Britain, Newsnight and Question Time	<7 fixed> Varlabel:Websites/apps of news magazines	Websites/apps of news magazines such as The Economist or The Week Online
<2> Varlabel:24 hour news television channels	24 hour news television channels such as Sky News or BBC News channel, GB News	<8 fixed> Varlabel:Websites/apps of TV and Radio companies	Websites/apps of TV and Radio companies such as BBC News Online or Sky News Online
<3> Varlabel:Radio news programmes or bulletins	Radio news bulletins or programmes such as BBC Today Programme, BBC 5 Live, LBC, commercial radio bulletins	<9 fixed> Varlabel:Websites/apps of other news outlets	Websites/apps of other news outlets such as MSN, Yahoo, Huffington Post, BuzzFeed, Vice News
<4> Varlabel:Printed Newspapers	Printed newspapers such as The Guardian, Times, Daily Mail, Mirror	<10> Varlabel:Social media	Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, YouTube
<5> Varlabel:Printed Magazines	Printed magazines such as the Economist or The Week	<11> Varlabel:Blogs	Blogs
<6 fixed> Varlabel:Websites/apps of Newspapers	Websites/apps of newspapers such as Guardian online, Times online, Mail Online	<999 xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these

*Question type: **Text***

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*Question type: **Single***
#Question display logic:
if Q3.has_any([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12]) and len(Q3)>1
[Varlabel - You say you've used these sources of news in the _last week_, which would you say is your MAIN source of news?]

[Q4] You say you've used these sources of news in the _last week_, which would you say is your MAIN source of news?

<1> Varlabel:Television news bulletins or programmes	Television news bulletins or programmes such as News at Ten, C4 News, Good Morning Britain, Newsnight and Question Time
<2> Varlabel:24 hour news television channels	24 hour news television channels such as Sky News or BBC News channel, GB News
<3> Varlabel:Radio news programmes or bulletins	Radio news bulletins or programmes such as BBC Today Programme, BBC 5 Live, LBC, commercial radio bulletins
<4> Varlabel:Printed Newspapers	Printed newspapers such as The Guardian, Times, Daily Mail, Mirror
<5> Varlabel:Printed Magazines	Printed magazines such as the Economist or The Week
<6 fixed> Varlabel:Websites/apps of Newspapers	Websites/apps of newspapers such as Guardian online, Times online, Mail Online
<7 fixed> Varlabel:Websites/apps of news magazines	Websites/apps of news magazines such as The Economist or The Week Online
<8 fixed> Varlabel:Websites/apps of TV and Radio companies	Websites/apps of TV and Radio companies such as BBC News Online or Sky News Online
<9 fixed> Varlabel:Websites/apps of other news outlets	Websites/apps of other news outlets such as MSN, Yahoo, Huffington Post, BuzzFeed, Vice News
<10> Varlabel:Social media	Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, YouTube
<11> Varlabel:Blogs	Blogs

We are now going to ask you about the brands you have used for news over the last week (meaning the last 7 days).

First, we will ask you about brands you have used for news offline (meaning TV, radio, print, and other forms of news access that do not require the Internet)….

Later, we will ask you separately about brands you have used for news online (meaning any form of news access using the Internet).

Base: All
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
if TestQ5 and not November17TestActive
*[Varlabel - Which of the following brands have you used to access news **offline** in the last week (via **TV, radio, print, and other traditional media)?** Please select all that apply.]*

[Q5A] Which of the following brands have you used to access news **offline** in the last week (via **TV, radio, print, and other traditional media)?** Please select all that apply.

<2> Varlabel:$CNN_text	$CNN_text	<444> Varlabel:The Scotsman	The Scotsman
<426> Varlabel:ITV News	ITV News	<445> Varlabel:The Herald	The Herald
<427> Varlabel:Sky News	Sky News	<446> Varlabel:Daily Record	Daily Record
<428> Varlabel:Channel 4 News (C4 News)	Channel 4 News (C4 News)	<447> Varlabel:Western Mail / Wales On Sunday	Western Mail / Wales On Sunday
<429> Varlabel:Channel 5 News (C5 News)	Channel 5 News (C5 News)	<448> Varlabel:The Irish News	The Irish News
<430> Varlabel:Commercial radio news	Commercial radio news (e.g LBC, TalkRadio)	<449> Varlabel:Belfast Newsletter	Belfast Newsletter
<431> Varlabel:Daily Mail / Mail on Sunday	Daily Mail / Mail on Sunday	<450> Varlabel:Belfast Telegraph	Belfast Telegraph
<432> Varlabel:The Sun / Sun on Sunday	The Sun / Sun on Sunday	<451> Varlabel:London Evening Standard	London Evening Standard
<433> Varlabel:Daily Mirror / Sunday Mirror / Sunday People	Daily Mirror / Sunday Mirror / Sunday People	<452> Varlabel:Russia Today	Russia Today
<434> Varlabel:The Times / Sunday Times	The Times / Sunday Times	<473> Varlabel:BBC TV News	BBC TV News
<435> Varlabel:The Daily Telegraph / Sunday Telegraph	The Daily Telegraph / Sunday Telegraph	<474> Varlabel:BBC Radio News	BBC Radio News
<436> Varlabel:The Express / Sunday Express	The Express / Sunday Express	<1239> Varlabel:GB News	GB News
<437> Varlabel:Daily Star / Star Sunday	Daily Star / Star Sunday	<990> Varlabel:A regional or local newspaper	A regional or local newspaper
<438> Varlabel:The Guardian / Observer	The Guardian / Observer	<991> Varlabel:Other newspapers or broadcast news channels from outside $country_text	Other newspapers or broadcast news channels from outside $country_text
<440> Varlabel:'i'	The 'i' newspaper	<994> Varlabel:Other1	Other1 (open [Q5a_other1]) [open] please specify
<441> Varlabel:The Financial Times	The Financial Times	<995> Varlabel:Other2	Other2 (open [Q5a_other2]) [open] please specify
<442> Varlabel:Metro	Metro	<998> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

| <443> Varlabel:Economist | Economist | <999> Varlabel:None of these | None of these |

[Q5AI] You said you have used the following brands to access news offline in the last week...

Which of these, if any, did you use on 3 days or more? Please select all that apply.

<2> Varlabel:$CNN_text	$CNN_text	<444> Varlabel:The Scotsman	The Scotsman
<426> Varlabel:ITV News	ITV News	<445> Varlabel:The Herald	The Herald
<427> Varlabel:Sky News	Sky News	<446> Varlabel:Daily Record	Daily Record
<428> Varlabel:Channel 4 News (C4 News)	Channel 4 News (C4 News)	<447> Varlabel:Western Mail / Wales On Sunday	Western Mail / Wales On Sunday
<429> Varlabel:Channel 5 News (C5 News)	Channel 5 News (C5 News)	<448> Varlabel:The Irish News	The Irish News
<430> Varlabel:Commercial radio news	Commercial radio news (e.g LBC, TalkRadio)	<449> Varlabel:Belfast Newsletter	Belfast Newsletter
<431> Varlabel:Daily Mail / Mail on Sunday	Daily Mail / Mail on Sunday	<450> Varlabel:Belfast Telegraph	Belfast Telegraph
<432> Varlabel:The Sun / Sun on Sunday	The Sun / Sun on Sunday	<451> Varlabel:London Evening Standard	London Evening Standard
<433> Varlabel:Daily Mirror / Sunday Mirror / Sunday People	Daily Mirror / Sunday Mirror / Sunday People	<452> Varlabel:Russia Today	Russia Today
<434> Varlabel:The Times / Sunday Times	The Times / Sunday Times	<473> Varlabel:BBC TV News	BBC TV News

<435> Varlabel:The Daily Telegraph / Sunday Telegraph	The Daily Telegraph / Sunday Telegraph	<474> Varlabel:BBC Radio News	BBC Radio News
<436> Varlabel:The Express / Sunday Express	The Express / Sunday Express	<1239> Varlabel:GB News	GB News
<437> Varlabel:Daily Star / Star Sunday	Daily Star / Star Sunday	<990 fixed> Varlabel:A regional or local newspaper	A regional or local newspaper
<438> Varlabel:The Guardian / Observer	The Guardian / Observer	<991 fixed> Varlabel:Other newspapers or broadcast news channels from outside $country_text	Other newspapers or broadcast news channels from outside $country_text
<440> Varlabel:'i'	The 'i' newspaper	<994 fixed> Varlabel:Other1	$Q5a_other1
<441> Varlabel:The Financial Times	The Financial Times	<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other2	$Q5a_other2
<442> Varlabel:Metro	Metro	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<443> Varlabel:Economist	Economist	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these

---

Base: All
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
if TestQ5 and not November17TestActive
[Varlabel - Which of the following brands have you used to access news **online** in the last week (via **websites, apps, social media, and other forms of Internet access**)? Please select all that apply.]

[Q5B] Which of the following brands have you used to access news **online** in the last week (via **websites, apps, social media, and other forms of Internet access**)? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:BBC News online	BBC News online	<442> Varlabel:Metro online	Metro online
<2> Varlabel:$CNN_online_text	$CNN_online_text	<443> Varlabel:Economist online	Economist online
<3> Varlabel:New York Times online	New York Times online	<444> Varlabel:Scotsman online	Scotsman online
<4> Varlabel:BuzzFeed News	BuzzFeed News	<445> Varlabel:The Herald online	The Herald online
<5> Varlabel:Vice News	Vice News	<446> Varlabel:Daily Record online	Daily Record online

<7> Varlabel:Guardian online	Guardian online	<447> Varlabel:Wales online	Wales online
<8> Varlabel:HuffPost (Huffington Post)	HuffPost (Huffington Post)	<448> Varlabel:The Irish News online	The Irish News online
<9> Varlabel:Mail online	Mail online	<449> Varlabel:Belfast Newsletter online	Belfast Newsletter online
<10> Varlabel:MSN News	MSN News	<450> Varlabel:Belfast Telegraph online	Belfast Telegraph online
<11> Varlabel:Yahoo! News	Yahoo! News	<451> Varlabel:London Evening Standard online	London Evening Standard online
<429> Varlabel:ITV News online	ITV News online	<458> Varlabel:The Lad Bible news	The Lad Bible news
<430> Varlabel:Sky News online	Sky News online	<1224> Varlabel:inews.co.uk	inews.co.uk
<431> Varlabel:Channel 4 News online (C4 News online)	Channel 4 News online (C4 News online)	<1684>	Daily Star online
<432 if Country in [1] and 0> Varlabel:Channel 5 News online (C5 News online)	Channel 5 News online (C5 News online)	<1398> Varlabel:RT (Russia Today) online	RT (Russia Today) online
<1683>	Commercial radio news online (e.g LBC, TalkRadio)	<1399> Varlabel:The Canary	The Canary
<1685>	GB News online	<1400 if 0> Varlabel:Tortoise Media	Tortoise Media
<434> Varlabel:The Sun online	The Sun online	<990> Varlabel:Other regional or local newspaper website	Other regional or local newspaper website
<435> Varlabel:Mirror online	Mirror online	<991> Varlabel:Other online sites from outside $country_text	Other online sites from outside $country_text
<436> Varlabel:Times online	Times online	<994> Varlabel:Other1	Other1 (open [Q5B_other1]) [open] please specify
<437> Varlabel:Telegraph online	Telegraph online	<995> Varlabel:Other2	Other2 (open [Q5B_other2]) [open] please specify
<438> Varlabel:Express online	Express online	<998> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<440> Varlabel:Independent/ i100 online	Independent/ i100 online	<999> Varlabel:None of these	None of these
<441> Varlabel:Financial Times online	Financial Times online		

Base: Those who used any onlinenews brands last week
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
if
Q5B.has_any([1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9,10,11,429,430,431,432,1683,1685,434,435,436,437,438,440,441,442,443,444,445,446,447,448,449,450,451,458,1224,1684,1398,1399,1400,990,991,994,995])
[Varlabel - You said you have used the following brands to access news online in the last week...
Which of these, if any, did you use on 3 days or more? Please select all that apply.]

[Q5BI] You said you have used the following brands to access news online in the last week...

Which of these, if any, did you use on 3 days or more? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:BBC News online	BBC News online	<442> Varlabel:Metro online	Metro online
<2> Varlabel:$CNN_online_text	$CNN_online_text	<443> Varlabel:Economist online	Economist online
<3> Varlabel:New York Times online	New York Times online	<444> Varlabel:Scotsman online	Scotsman online
<4> Varlabel:BuzzFeed News	BuzzFeed News	<445> Varlabel:The Herald online	The Herald online
<5> Varlabel:Vice News	Vice News	<446> Varlabel:Daily Record online	Daily Record online
<7> Varlabel:Guardian online	Guardian online	<447> Varlabel:Wales online	Wales online
<8> Varlabel:HuffPost (Huffington Post)	HuffPost (Huffington Post)	<448> Varlabel:The Irish News online	The Irish News online
<9> Varlabel:Mail online	Mail online	<449> Varlabel:Belfast Newsletter online	Belfast Newsletter online
<10> Varlabel:MSN News	MSN News	<450> Varlabel:Belfast Telegraph online	Belfast Telegraph online
<11> Varlabel:Yahoo! News	Yahoo! News	<451> Varlabel:London Evening Standard online	London Evening Standard online
<429> Varlabel:ITV News online	ITV News online	<458> Varlabel:The Lad Bible news	The Lad Bible news
<430> Varlabel:Sky News online	Sky News online	<1224> Varlabel:inews.co.uk	inews.co.uk
<431> Varlabel:Channel 4 News online (C4 News online)	Channel 4 News online (C4 News online)	<1684>	Daily Star online
<432> Varlabel:Channel 5 News online (C5 News online)	Channel 5 News online (C5 News online)	<1398> Varlabel:RT (Russia Today) online	RT (Russia Today) online
<1683>	Commercial radio news online (e.g LBC, TalkRadio)	<1399> Varlabel:The Canary	The Canary

<1685>	GB News online	<1400> Varlabel:Tortoise Media	Tortoise Media
<434> Varlabel:The Sun online	The Sun online	<990 fixed> Varlabel:Other regional or local newspaper website	Other regional or local newspaper website
<435> Varlabel:Mirror online	Mirror online	<991 fixed> Varlabel:Other online sites from outside $country_text	Other online sites from outside $country_text
<436> Varlabel:Times online	Times online	<994 fixed> Varlabel:Other1	$Q5B_other1
<437> Varlabel:Telegraph online	Telegraph online	<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other2	$Q5B_other2
<438> Varlabel:Express online	Express online	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<440> Varlabel:Independent/ i100 online	Independent/ i100 online	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these
<441> Varlabel:Financial Times online	Financial Times online		

Base: All
*Question type: **Grid***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - We are now going to ask you about trust in the news. First we will ask you about how much you trust the news as a whole within your country. Then we will ask you about how much you trust the news that you choose to consume.<
>Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements:]

[Q6_2016] We are now going to ask you about trust in the news. First we will ask you about how much you trust the news as a whole within your country. Then we will ask you about how much you trust the news that you choose to consume.

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements:

-[Q6_2016_1 fixed] Varlabel:I think you can trust most news most of the time	I think you can trust most news most of the time
-[Q6_2016_6 fixed] Varlabel:I think I can trust most of the news I consume most of the time	I think I can trust most of the news I consume most of the time
<1> Varlabel:Strongly disagree	Strongly disagree
<2> Varlabel:Tend to disagree	Tend to disagree
<3> Varlabel:Neither agree nor disagree	Neither agree nor disagree

| <4> Varlabel:Tend to agree | Tend to agree |
| <5> Varlabel:Strongly agree | Strongly agree |

[Q6_2016B] Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements:

-[Q6_2016_4]	The news media in my country is independent from undue political or government influence most of the time
-[Q6_2016_5]	The news media in my country is independent from undue business or commercial influence most of the time
<1>	Strongly disagree
<2>	Tend to disagree
<3>	Neither agree nor disagree
<4>	Tend to agree
<5>	Strongly agree

[Q6_2018_trust] How trustworthy would you say **news** from the following brands is? Please use the scale below, where 0 is 'not at all trustworthy' and 10 is 'completely trustworthy'.

-[Q6_2018_trust_1] Varlabel:BBC News	BBC News	-[Q6_2018_trust_9] Varlabel:The Daily Telegraph	The Daily Telegraph
-[Q6_2018_trust_2] Varlabel:ITV News	ITV News	-[Q6_2018_trust_10] Varlabel:HuffPost (Huffington Post)	HuffPost (Huffington Post)
-[Q6_2018_trust_3] Varlabel:Sky News	Sky News	-[Q6_2018_trust_12] Varlabel:Daily Mirror	Daily Mirror
-[Q6_2018_trust_4] Varlabel:Channel 4 News (C4 News)	Channel 4 News (C4 News)	-[Q6_2018_trust_13] Varlabel:The Sun	The Sun
-[Q6_2018_trust_5] Varlabel:Daily Mail / MailOnline	Daily Mail / MailOnline	-[Q6_2018_trust_579] Varlabel:Financial Times	Financial Times
-[Q6_2018_trust_6] Varlabel:The Guardian	The Guardian	-[Q6_2018_trust_856]	GB News
-[Q6_2018_trust_7] Varlabel:Independent / i100	Independent / i100	-[Q6_2018_trust_628]	Regional or local newspaper

-[Q6_2018_trust_8]   The Times/ Sunday Times
Varlabel:The Times

<1> Varlabel:0- Not at all trustworthy	0- Not at all trustworthy	<7> Varlabel:6	6
<2> Varlabel:1	1	<8> Varlabel:7	7
<3> Varlabel:2	2	<9> Varlabel:8	8
<4> Varlabel:3	3	<10> Varlabel:9	9
<5> Varlabel:4	4	<11> Varlabel:10- Completely trustworthy	10- Completely trustworthy
<6> Varlabel:5- Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy	5- Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy	<999> Varlabel:Haven't heard of this brand	Haven't heard of this brand

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*Question type: **Text***

We are now going to ask you about the priorities of news organisations in your country. _First_, we will ask you about their _commercial priorities_, _second_ we will ask you about their _political priorities_.

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse

[Q_Cynicism_a] Which of the following comes closest to your view of news organisations in your country?

<1>	All of them put commercial interests ahead of what's best for society
<2>	Most put commercial interests first, but a small number put what's best for society first
<3>	Some put commercial interests first, some put what's best for society first
<4>	Most put what's best for society first, but a small number put commercial interests first
<5>	All of them put what's best for society ahead of commercial interests
<98 fixed>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse

[Q_Cynacism_b] Which of the following comes closest to your view of news organisations in your country?

<1>	All of them put their own political views ahead of what's best for society
<2>	Most put their own political views first, but a small number put what's best for society first
<3>	Some put their own political views first, some put what's best for society first
<4>	Most put what's best for society first, but a small number put their own political views first
<5>	All of them put what's best for society ahead of their own political views
<98 fixed>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse

[Q_Polarisation] In your view, how _politically_ close together or far apart are the main news organisations in your country?

<1>	Very far apart
<2>	Quite far apart
<3>	Quite close together
<4>	Very close together
<98 fixed>	Don't know

Base: All
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement.
"Thinking about online news, I am concerned about what is real and what is fake on the internet."]

[Q_FAKE_NEWS_1] Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement. "Thinking about online news, I am concerned about what is real and what is fake on the internet."

<1> Varlabel:Strongly disagree	Strongly disagree
<2> Varlabel:Tend to disagree	Tend to disagree
<3> Varlabel:Neither agree nor disagree	Neither agree nor disagree
<4> Varlabel:Tend to agree	Tend to agree
<5> Varlabel:Strongly agree	Strongly agree

---

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize

[Q_FAKE_NEWS_2021a] Have you seen **false or misleading information** about any of the following topics, in the last week? Please select all that apply.

<1>	Politics
<4>	Celebrities (e.g. actors, musicians, sports stars)
<2 fixed>	Coronavirus (COVID-19)
<3 fixed>	Other health issues
<5>	Immigration
<6>	Products and services
<7>	Climate change or the environment
<995 fixed>	Other (open [Q_FAKE_NEWS_2021a_other]) [open] please specify
Varlabel:Other (please specify)	
<999 fixed xor>	None of these
Varlabel:None of these	
<998 fixed xor>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: randomize

[Q_Journalists_1] When looking for news online, which of the following do you tend to pay most attention to?

<1>	Specific news brands
<2>	Specific journalists or commentators
<98 fixed>	Don't know
<99 fixed>	I don't use online news

---

*Question type: **Multiple***

[Q_Journalists2] Please type in the names of _up to five_ journalists that you regularly pay attention to (e.g. news presenters, columnists, or reporters)

<1>	1 - (open [Q_Journalists_3_1]) [open]
<2>	2 - (open [Q_Journalists_3_2]) [open]
<3>	3 - (open [Q_Journalists_3_3]) [open]
<4>	4 - (open [Q_Journalists_3_4]) [open]
<5>	5 - (open [Q_Journalists_3_5]) [open]
<98 fixed xor>	I can't think of any right now

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: randomize

[Q_Journalists_4] Which of the following comes closest to how you think journalists should use social media like Twitter and Facebook?

<1>	They should stick to reporting the news
<2>	They should be able to express their personal opinions alongside reporting the news
<98 fixed>	Don't know

Base: All

*Question type: **Single***

[Varlabel - Have you paid for ONLINE news content, or accessed a paid for ONLINE news service _in the last year_? (This could be a digital subscription, combined digital/print subscription, a donation, or one off payment for an article or app or e-edition]

[Q7a] Have you paid for ONLINE news content, or accessed a paid for ONLINE news service _in the last year_? (This could be a digital subscription, combined digital/print subscription, a donation, or one off payment for an article or app or e-edition)

<1> Varlabel:Yes	Yes
<2> Varlabel:No	No
<3> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

Base: Those who have accessed paid for online news content in the last year

*Question type: **Multiple***

#row order: randomize

#Question display logic:

If [Q7a] - Yes is selected [if Q7a == 1]

[Varlabel - You said you have accessed paid for ONLINE news content in the last year… Which, if any, of the following ways have you used to pay for ONLINE news content in the last year? Please select all that apply.]

[Q7ai] You said you have accessed paid for ONLINE news content in the last year…

Which, if any, of the following ways have you used to pay for ONLINE news content in the last year? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:I made a single _one-off payment_ to access a single article or edition	I made a single _one-off payment_ to access a single article or edition
<3> Varlabel:I made an _ongoing payment_ (subscription or membership) for a digital news service – eg monthly, quarterly or annual payment	I made an _ongoing payment_ (subscription or membership) for a digital news service – eg monthly, quarterly or annual payment

<6> Varlabel:I pay for digital news access as part of a print-digital bundle, or I get it for free as part of a print subscription	I pay for digital news access as part of a print-digital bundle, or I get it for free as part of a print subscription
<5> Varlabel:I get free digital news access as part of a subscription to something else (e.g. broadband, phone, cable)	I get free digital news access as part of a subscription to something else (e.g. broadband, phone, cable)
<7> Varlabel:Someone else paid for me to subscribe or access a digital news service	Someone else paid for me to subscribe or access a digital news service
<9> Varlabel:I have made a donation to support a digital news service	I have made a donation to support a digital news service
<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other	Other

Base: Those who have made a regular payment to a digital news service in last year
*Question type: **Dropdown***
#Question display logic:
if Q7ai.has_any([3,6]) and Country in
[2,1,4,5,22,23,6,7,8,12,3,18,17,19,192,24,242,9,25,252,11,13,16,26]
[Varlabel - You said you have paid a subscription/membership to a digital news service in the last year. How many different providers do you pay money to in this way?]

[Q7_SUBS] You said you have paid a subscription/membership to a **digital news service** in the last year. How many <u>different news providers</u> do you pay money to in this way?

<1> Varlabel:0	0
<2> Varlabel:1	1
<3> Varlabel:2	2
<4> Varlabel:3	3
<5> Varlabel:4	4
<6> Varlabel:5	5
<7> Varlabel:more than 5	more than 5

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*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize

[Q7_SUBS_name_2022] You said you have paid a subscription/membership to a digital news service in the last year… Which of the following did you subscribe to? Please select all that apply.

<1>	Guardian	<10>	Apple+ (premium news articles)
<2>	Telegraph	<15>	Tortoise media
<3>	Times/Sunday Times	<11>	A local or regional news organisation
<4>	Financial Times	<12>	International brand (e.g. New York Times, Washington Post, Wall St Journal, Le Monde)
<5>	Economist	<13 fixed>	An individual journalist (e.g. via a newsletter/own website)
<6>	Daily Mail/Mail+	<14 fixed>	An individual journalist (e.g. a podcaster, a youtuber, etc.)
<7>	The Athletic	<97 fixed>	Other (please specify) (open [Q7_SUBS_name_2022_other]) [open]
<8>	Spectator	<98 fixed xor>	Don't know
<9>	New Statesman		

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*Question type: **Grid***
#row order: randomize

[Q_Sub_fatigue1] There are many different online media subscriptions you can pay for these days. How many of the following _online media subscriptions_ do you currently have, if any, that you pay for with your own money?

-[Q_Sub_fatigue2_1]   Music (e.g. Spotify, Apple Music, Deezer, etc.)
-[Q_Sub_fatigue2_2]   TV/Movies (e.g. Netflix, Amazon Prime Video, Disney+, etc.)
-[Q_Sub_fatigue2_3]   Sports package (e.g. Sky Sports, BT Sports, etc.)
-[Q_Sub_fatigue2_4]   Audiobooks/Podcasts (e.g. Audible, Curio, etc.)
<1>   0
<2>   1
<3>   2
<4>   3
<5>   4
<6>   5+

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*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse

[Q_Sub_fatigue2a] In the next year, do you expect the number of online media subscriptions you pay for with your own money to increase, decrease, or stay the same?

<1>   Increase
<2>   Stay the same
<3>   Decrease
<98 fixed>   Don't know

[Q_sub_fatigue3a] You say you expect to have $pipe_fatigue3a media subscriptions next year. Can you briefly explain why?

Don't know

[REGISTER1] Some online news outlets now ask you to register (for example to give an email address or set up an account) before they will give you full access to their content.

Have you done this in the last year?

<1>	Yes, for one news outlet
<2>	Yes, for more than one
<3>	No, I haven't
<98 fixed>	Don't know

[REGISTER2] Different online sites these days often ask for personal data for a variety of reasons. With this in mind, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

-[REGISTER2_1]	I trust most news websites to use my data responsibly
-[REGISTER2_2]	I trust most social media sites to use my data responsibly
-[REGISTER2_3]	I trust most online retailers to use my data responsibly
<1> Varlabel:Strongly disagree	Strongly disagree
<2> Varlabel:Tend to disagree	Tend to disagree
<3> Varlabel:Neither agree nor disagree	Neither agree nor disagree
<4> Varlabel:Tend to agree	Tend to agree
<5> Varlabel:Strongly agree	Strongly agree
<98> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

[Q8A] Which, if any, of the following devices do you <u>ever</u> use <u>(for any purpose)</u>? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:Smartphone made by Apple (iPhone)	Smartphone made by Apple (iPhone)	<8> Varlabel:Connected TV (a TV that connects to internet via set top box, games console, other box such as Apple TV etc.)	Connected TV (a TV that connects to internet via set top box, games console, other box such as Apple TV etc.)
<2> Varlabel:Smartphone by another manufacturer (e.g. Samsung, LG, Huawei, Sony, Oppo, Xiaomi etc.)	Smartphone by another manufacturer (e.g. Samsung, LG, Huawei, Sony, Oppo, Xiaomi etc.)	<9> Varlabel:Smart TV (TV that connects to the internet directly without the need for any other box)	Smart TV (TV that connects to the internet directly without the need for any other box)
<3> Varlabel:Other internet connected phone (e.g. older Blackberry, Nokia feature phone etc.)	Other internet connected phone (e.g. older Blackberry, Nokia feature phone etc.)	<10> Varlabel:Smart watch or wristband that connects to the internet	Smart watch or wristband that connects to the internet
<4> Varlabel:Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home)	Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home)	<11> Varlabel:Voice activated connected speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home, AppleHomePod)	Voice activated connected speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home, AppleHomePod)
<5> Varlabel:Tablet Computer made by Apple (e.g. iPad, iPad Air or iPad mini)	Tablet Computer made by Apple (e.g. iPad, iPad Air or iPad mini)	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these
<6> Varlabel:Other tablet computer (e.g. Samsung Galaxy, Amazon Fire, Asus ZenPad etc.)	Other tablet computer (e.g. Samsung Galaxy, Amazon Fire, Asus ZenPad etc.)	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<7> Varlabel:Ebook reader (e.g. Kindle, Kobo etc.)	Ebook reader (e.g. Kindle, Kobo etc.)		

[Varlabel - Which, if any, of the following devices have you used to access news _in the last week_? Please select all that apply.]

[Q8B] Which, if any, of the following devices have you used to access news _in the last week_? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:Smartphone made by Apple (iPhone)	Smartphone made by Apple (iPhone)	<8> Varlabel:Connected TV (only select if you have used an ON DEMAND news service such as a red button news service, digital text or a news app via your TV)	Connected TV (only select if you have used an ON DEMAND news service such as a red button news service, digital text or a news app via your TV)
<2> Varlabel:Smartphone by another manufacturer (e.g. Samsung, LG, Huawei, Sony, Oppo, Xiaomi etc.)	Smartphone by another manufacturer (e.g. Samsung, LG, Huawei, Sony, Oppo, Xiaomi etc.)	<9> Varlabel:Smart TV (only select if you have used an ON DEMAND news service such as a red button news service, digital text or a news app via your TV)	Smart TV (only select if you have used an ON DEMAND news service such as a red button news service, digital text or a news app via your TV)
<3> Varlabel:Other internet connected phone (e.g. older Blackberry, Nokia feature phone etc.)	Other internet connected phone (e.g. older Blackberry, Nokia feature phone etc.)	<10> Varlabel:Smart watch or wristband that connects to the internet	Smart watch or wristband that connects to the internet
<4> Varlabel:Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home)	Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home)	<11> Varlabel:Voice activated connected speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home, AppleHomePod)	Voice activated connected speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home, AppleHomePod)
<5> Varlabel:Tablet Computer made by Apple (e.g. iPad, iPad Air or iPad mini)	Tablet Computer made by Apple (e.g. iPad, iPad Air or iPad mini)	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these
<6> Varlabel:Other tablet computer (e.g. Samsung Galaxy, Amazon Fire, Asus ZenPad etc.)	Other tablet computer (e.g. Samsung Galaxy, Amazon Fire, Asus ZenPad etc.)	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<7> Varlabel:Ebook reader (e.g. Kindle, Kobo etc.)	Ebook reader (e.g. Kindle, Kobo etc.)		

Base: Those who use any devices for news
*Question type: **Single***
#row order: randomize

[Varlabel - You've said you use the following devices to access news in the _last week_, which is your MAIN way of accessing online news?]

[UK8b6_5] You've said you use the following devices to access news in the _last week_, which is your MAIN way of accessing online news?

<1> Varlabel:Smartphone made by Apple (iPhone)	Smartphone made by Apple (iPhone)	<8> Varlabel:Connected TV (only select if you have used an ON DEMAND news service such as a red button news service, digital text or a news app via your TV)	Connected TV (only select if you have used an ON DEMAND news service such as a red button news service, digital text or a news app via your TV)
<2> Varlabel:Smartphone by another manufacturer (e.g. Samsung, LG, Huawei, Sony, Oppo, Xiaomi etc.)	Smartphone by another manufacturer (e.g. Samsung, LG, Huawei, Sony, Oppo, Xiaomi etc.)	<9> Varlabel:Smart TV (only select if you have used an ON DEMAND news service such as a red button news service, digital text or a news app via your TV)	Smart TV (only select if you have used an ON DEMAND news service such as a red button news service, digital text or a news app via your TV)
<3> Varlabel:Other internet connected phone (e.g. older Blackberry, Nokia feature phone etc.)	Other internet connected phone (e.g. older Blackberry, Nokia feature phone etc.)	<10> Varlabel:Smart watch or wristband that connects to the internet	Smart watch or wristband that connects to the internet
<4> Varlabel:Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home)	Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home)	<11> Varlabel:Voice activated connected speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home, AppleHomePod)	Voice activated connected speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home, AppleHomePod)
<5> Varlabel:Tablet Computer made by Apple (e.g. iPad, iPad Air or iPad mini)	Tablet Computer made by Apple (e.g. iPad, iPad Air or iPad mini)	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these
<6> Varlabel:Other tablet computer (e.g. Samsung Galaxy, Amazon Fire, Asus ZenPad etc.)	Other tablet computer (e.g. Samsung Galaxy, Amazon Fire, Asus ZenPad etc.)	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<7> Varlabel:Ebook reader (e.g. Kindle, Kobo etc.)	Ebook reader (e.g. Kindle, Kobo etc.)		

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*Question type: **Text***

Now we're going to ask you questions about how you typically start your online news sessions.

[Q10] Thinking about how you got news online (via computer, mobile or any device) _in the last week_, which were the ways in which you came across news stories? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:Went directly to a news website or app (e.g. BBC News, Guardian, Mail online, HuffPost)	Went directly to a news website or app (e.g. BBC News, Guardian, Mail online, HuffPost)
<2 fixed> Varlabel:Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword for the name of a particular website	Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword for the name of a particular website
<3 fixed> Varlabel:Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword about a particular news story	Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword about a particular news story
<4> Varlabel:Used a newsreader site or 'app' that aggregates news links (e.g. Flipboard, Apple News, Upday)	Used a newsreader site or 'app' that aggregates news links (e.g. Google News, Flipboard, Apple News, Upday)
<5> Varlabel:Used social media and came across news that way (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Instagram)	Used social media and came across news that way (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Instagram)
<6> Varlabel:Got news via an email newsletter or email alert	Got news via an email newsletter or email alert
<7> Varlabel:Received a news alert on my mobile phone/tablet (e.g. via SMS, app, lockscreen, notification centre)	Received a news alert on my mobile phone/tablet (e.g. via SMS, app, lockscreen, notification centre)
<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other	Other (open [Q10_other]) [open] please specify
<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

<997 fixed xor>
Varlabel:I haven't
used online news in
the last week

I haven't used online news in the last week

[Q10a_new2017] Which of these was the **MAIN** way in which you came across news in the last week?

<1> Varlabel:Went
directly to a news
website or app (e.g.
BBC News, Guardian,
Mail online,
Huffington Post)

Went directly to a news website or app (e.g. BBC News, Guardian, Mail online, Huffington Post)

<2> Varlabel:Used a
search engine (e.g.
Google, Bing) and
typed in a keyword for
the name of a
particular website

Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword for the name of a particular website

<3> Varlabel:Used a
search engine (e.g.
Google, Bing) and
typed in a keyword
about a particular
news story

Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword about a particular news story

<4> Varlabel:Used a
newsreader site or
'app' that aggregates
news links (e.g.
Flipboard, Apple
News, Upday)

Used a newsreader site or 'app' that aggregates news links (e.g. Google News, Flipboard, Apple News, Upday)

<5> Varlabel:Used
social media and
came across news
that way (e.g.
Facebook, Twitter,
YouTube, Instagram)

Used social media and came across news that way (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Instagram)

<6> Varlabel:Got
news via an email
newsletter or email
alert

Got news via an email newsletter or email alert

<7>
Varlabel:Received a
news alert on my
mobile phone/tablet
(e.g. via SMS, app,
lockscreen,
notification centre)

Received a news alert on my mobile phone/tablet (e.g. via SMS, app, lockscreen, notification centre)

<995 fixed>	$Q10_other
Varlabel:Other	
<998 fixed xor>	Don't know
Varlabel:Don't know	

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*Question type: **Single***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Country] - UK or US or Finland or Ireland or Italy or Japan or France, is selected [if Country in [1,2,6,12,7,9,3]]

[Q9c_new2016] What is the FIRST way you typically come across news in the morning?

<1>	Printed newspaper
<2>	Radio
<3>	TV
<4 fixed>	Internet via laptop/desktop
<5 fixed if Q8A.has_any([1,2,3])>	Internet via smartphone
<6 fixed if Q8A.has_any([5,6])>	Internet via tablet
<99 fixed xor>	None of these
<98 fixed xor>	Don't know

#option display logic:
<4> - If [Q8A] - Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home) is selected [if 4 in Q8A]

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*Question type: **Single***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Country] - UK or US or Finland or Ireland or Italy or Japan or France, is selected And If [Q9c_new2016] - Internet via laptop/desktop or Internet via smartphone or Internet via tablet, is selected
[if Country in [1,2,6,12,7,9,3] and Q9c_new2016 in [4,5,6]]

[Q9d_2016] You mentioned that your FIRST contact with news in the morning is using $Q9c_new2016.lower, in which ONE of the following places do you typically find your first news?

<1>	News website or app	<9>	Instagram
<2>	Aggregator website or app (e.g Apple News, Upday, Flipboard)	<10>	Snapchat
<3>	News links on my $Q9dtext homescreen	<11>	YouTube
<4>	Podcast	<12>	TikTok
<6>	Email	<13>	Messenger app (e.g. WhatsApp, Facebook Messenger)
<7>	Twitter	<95 fixed>	Other (open [Q9d_2016_other]) [open] please specify
<8>	Facebook	<98 fixed xor>	Don't know

#option display logic:
<3> - If [Q9c_new2016] - Internet via smartphone or Internet via tablet, is selected [if Q9c_new2016 in [5,6]]

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*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Q10] - Got news via an email newsletter or email alert is selected [if 6 in Q10]

[Email_SOURCES_2022] You say that you accessed news via an email newsletter or alert in the last week… Where do your emails come from? Please select all that apply.

<1>	Mainstream news outlet and their journalists
<2>	An individual journalist operating on their own
<3>	Alternative news outlet
<4>	Other specialist media (e.g. relating to work, trade publications, etc.)
<97 fixed>	Other (please specify) (open [Email_SOURCES_2022_other]) [open]
<98 fixed xor>	Don't know

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*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Q10] - Got news via an email newsletter or email alert is selected [if 6 in Q10]

[QEmail_likes] What do you like about the email newsletter format? Please select all that apply

<1>	Convenient way to get the news
<2>	Brings me diverse viewpoints
<3>	Informal tone of the writing
<4>	Personality of the author(s)
<5>	Content I can't get anywhere else
<97 fixed>	Other (please specify) (open [QEmail_likes_other]) [open]
<98 fixed xor>	Don't know

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*Question type: **Open***
#any
#Question display logic:
If [Q10] - Got news via an email newsletter or email alert is selected [if 6 in Q10]

[QEmail_Open] Can you tell us more about a newsletter you enjoy and why?

Don't know

[QEmail_pay] Most email newsletters are currently free, but how likely or unlikely is it that you'd be prepared to pay in the future for a newsletter that you like?

<1>	Very unlikely
<2>	Somewhat unlikely
<3>	Somewhat likely
<4>	Very likely
<998 fixed xor>	Don't know

Base: All
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - When using the internet for news, have you used any of the following sites or mobile apps that aggregate different news links in the _last week?_ Please select all that apply.]

[Q10c_2016] When using the internet for news, have you used any of the following sites or mobile apps that aggregate different news links in the _last week?_ Please select all that apply.

<3> Varlabel:Apple News (the app called News or the news stories that appear when you swipe right on an iPhone, iPad)	Apple News (the app called News or the news stories that appear when you swipe right on an iPhone, iPad)	<147>	Newzit
<7> Varlabel:Flipboard	Flipboard	<148>	NewsNow
<11> Varlabel:Snapchat Discover (the section of Snapchat with branded content from brands like CNN, Cosmopolitan etc)	Snapchat Discover (the section of Snapchat with branded content from brands like CNN, Cosmopolitan etc)	<149>	SmartNews
<56> Varlabel:Upday (app available on many Android phones that aggregates news sources)	Upday (app available on many Android phones that aggregates news sources)	<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other	Other (open [Q10c_2016_other]) [open] please specify

<88> Varlabel:Medium	Medium	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<1 fixed> Varlabel:Google News (NB only tick this option if you visit the Google News site/app, not news stories you find within the MAIN Google search results page)	Google News (NB only tick this option if you visit the Google News site/app, not news stories you find within the MAIN Google search results page)	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these

---

[OPTQ11D] In thinking about your _online_ news habits, which of the following statements applies best to you? Please select one.

<1> Varlabel:I mostly read news in text	I mostly read news in text
<2> Varlabel:I mostly read news in text but occasionally watch video news that looks interesting	I mostly read news in text but occasionally watch video news that looks interesting
<3> Varlabel:I read text stories and watch video news about the same	I read text stories and watch video news about the same
<4> Varlabel:I mostly watch video news and read text occasionally	I mostly watch video news and read text occasionally
<5> Varlabel:I mostly watch video news	I mostly watch video news
<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

[OptQ11ai] You say you prefer to read news in text rather than watch online video… What are the main reasons for this? Please select all that apply.

<1>	I find reading a quicker way to get the information I need
<2>	I find reading gives me more control than video
<3>	Videos don't tend to add anything that is not in the text story
<4>	I often can't get them to play properly on my device
<5>	Many have pre-roll advertisements which tend to put me off
<6>	I would rather watch news on a bigger screen
<7>	I don't have access to sound (e.g. at work)
<8>	I am concerned about the cost of access (e.g. via mobile)
<97 fixed>	Other
<98 fixed xor>	Don't know

[OptQ11bi] You say you prefer to watch online news video rather than read it in text… What are the main reasons for this? Please select all that apply.

<1>	An engaging way to watch breaking news
<2>	I find watching news easier than reading it
<3>	I find moving pictures more engaging than photos/text
<4>	I find video tells a more complete story than text
<5>	I like to see people/personalities in the news
<6>	I come across video more often than text (e.g. via social media feeds)
<97 fixed>	Other
<98 fixed xor>	Don't know

[Q11F_2018] A podcast is an episodic series of digital audio files, which you can download, subscribe or listen to.
Which of the following types of podcast have you listened to in the _last month_? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:A podcast about news, politics, international events	A podcast about news, politics, international events
<2> Varlabel:A podcast about contemporary life (e.g. crime, societal issues)	A podcast about contemporary life (e.g. crime, societal issues)
<3> Varlabel:A podcast about specialist subjects (e.g. science and technology, business, media, health)	A podcast about specialist subjects (e.g. science and technology, business, media, health, history)
<4> Varlabel:A podcast about sport	A podcast about sport
<5> Varlabel:A podcast about lifestyle (e.g. food, fashion, arts, literature, travel, fun)	A podcast about lifestyle (e.g. food, fashion, arts, literature, travel, fun, history)
<6 fixed xor> Varlabel:I haven't listened to a podcast in the last month	I haven't listened to a podcast in the last month

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[Q12A] Which, if any, of the following have you used for _any purpose_ in the _last week_? Please select all that apply.

<2> Varlabel:LinkedIn	LinkedIn	<18> Varlabel:Snapchat	Snapchat
<4> Varlabel:Twitter	Twitter	<40> Varlabel:Telegram	Telegram
<5> Varlabel:YouTube	YouTube	<42> Varlabel:WeChat	WeChat

<7> Varlabel:Instagram	Instagram	<76> Varlabel:TikTok	TikTok
<9> Varlabel:Reddit	Reddit	<78> Varlabel:Nextdoor	Nextdoor
<13> Varlabel:Pinterest	Pinterest	<101>	Signal
<15> Varlabel:WhatsApp	WhatsApp	<102>	Discord
<16> Varlabel:Line	Line	<103>	Twitch
<1 fixed if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,29,28, 282,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,39,392,40,402,]> Varlabel:Facebook	Facebook	<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other	Other (open [Q12A_other]) [open] please specify
<50 fixed> Varlabel:Facebook Messenger	Facebook Messenger	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<17> Varlabel:Viber	Viber	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these

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Base: All
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize #Columns: 2
#Question display logic:
if Q12A and not Q12A.has_any([998,999])
[Varlabel - Which, if any, of the following have you used for finding, reading, watching, sharing or discussing _news_ in _the last week_? Please select all that apply.]

[Q12B] Which, if any, of the following have you used for finding, reading, watching, sharing or discussing _news_ in _the last week_? Please select all that apply.

<2> Varlabel:LinkedIn	LinkedIn	<18> Varlabel:Snapchat	Snapchat
<4> Varlabel:Twitter	Twitter	<40> Varlabel:Telegram	Telegram
<5> Varlabel:YouTube	YouTube	<42> Varlabel:WeChat	WeChat
<7> Varlabel:Instagram	Instagram	<76> Varlabel:TikTok	TikTok
<9> Varlabel:Reddit	Reddit	<78> Varlabel:Nextdoor	Nextdoor
<13> Varlabel:Pinterest	Pinterest	<101>	Signal

<15> Varlabel:WhatsApp	Whats App	<102>	Discord
<16> Varlabel:Line	Line	<103>	Twitch
<1 fixed if 1 in Q12A and Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22 ,23,24,242,25,252,26,29,28, 282,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,39,392,40,402,]> Varlabel:Facebook	Facebo ok	<995 fixed> Varlabel:Oth er	$Q12A_ other
<50 fixed> Varlabel:Facebook Messenger	Facebo ok Messe nger	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Do n't know	Don't know
<17> Varlabel:Viber	Viber	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:No ne of these	None of these

---

*Question type: **Single***
#Question display logic:
if 0

[Q12_Social_source] hidden var to record the Q12 network

<1>   Facebook
<4>   Twitter
<7>   Instagram
<76>   TikTok

---

*Question type: **Multiple***
#Question display logic:
if 0

[Q12_Social_source_test] hidden var to record the Q12 network

<1>   Facebook
<4>   Twitter
<7>   Instagram
<76>   TikTok

---

*Question type: **Rule***
#Show the number that the respondent has clicked: true
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source_test] - Facebook is selected [if 1 in Q12_Social_source_test]

[Q12_Social_proportion_Facebook] You said that you use **Facebook**… how much of what you see on your **Facebook** feed come from news outlets?

Range: 0% 0 ~ 100 100%

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source_test] - Facebook is selected [if 1 in Q12_Social_source_test]

[Q12_Social_rightsize_Facebook] ...and do you think that the amount of content you see from news outlets on **Facebook** is too much, about right, or not enough?

Response Option List: rightsize_list

---

*Question type: **Rule***
#Show the number that the respondent has clicked: true
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source_test] - Twitter is selected [if 4 in Q12_Social_source_test]

[Q12_Social_proportion_Twitter] You said that you use **Twitter**… how much of what you see on your **Twitter** feed come from news outlets?

Range: 0% 0 ~ 100 100%

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source_test] - Twitter is selected [if 4 in Q12_Social_source_test]

[Q12_Social_rightsize_Twitter] ...and do you think that the amount of content you see from news outlets on **Twitter** is too much, about right, or not enough?

Response Option List: rightsize_list

---

*Question type: **Rule***
#Show the number that the respondent has clicked: true
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source_test] - Instagram is selected [if 7 in Q12_Social_source_test]

[Q12_Social_proportion_Instagram] You said that you use **Instagram**… how much of what you see on your **Instagram** feed come from news outlets?

Range: 0% 0 ~ 100 100%

[Q12_Social_rightsize_Instagram] ...and do you think that the amount of content you see from news outlets on **Instagram** is too much, about right, or not enough?

Response Option List: rightsize_list

[Q12_Social_proportion_TikTok] You said that you use **TikTok**… how much of what you see on your **TikTok** feed come from news outlets?

Range: 0% 0 ~ 100 100%

[Q12_Social_rightsize_TikTok] ...and do you think that the amount of content you see from news outlets on **TikTok** is too much, about right, or not enough?

Response Option List: rightsize_list

[Q13] During an _average week_ in which, if any, of the following ways do you share or participate in news coverage? Please select all that apply.

<3> Varlabel:Rate, like or favourite a news story	Rate, like or favourite a news story
<4> Varlabel:Comment on a news story in a social network (e.g. Facebook or Twitter)	Comment on a news story in a social network (e.g. Facebook or Twitter)
<5> Varlabel:Comment on a news story on a news website	Comment on a news story on a news website
<2 fixed> Varlabel:Share a news story via email	Share a news story via email
<1 fixed> Varlabel:Share a news story via social network (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn)	Share a news story via social network (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn)
<13 fixed> Varlabel:Share a news story via an instant messenger (e.g. WhatsApp, Facebook Messenger)	Share a news story via an instant messenger (e.g. WhatsApp, Facebook Messenger)
<9> Varlabel:Vote in an online poll via a news site or social network	Vote in an online poll via a news site or social network
<10> Varlabel:Take part in a campaign or group based around a news subject	Take part in a campaign or group based around a news subject
<11> Varlabel:Talk online with friends and colleagues about a news story (e.g. by email, social media, messaging app)	Talk online with friends and colleagues about a news story (e.g. by email, social media, messaging app)
<12> Varlabel:Talk with friends and colleagues about a news story (face to face)	Talk with friends and colleagues about a news story (face to face)
<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these

---

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize #max number of choices: 3

[QMotivations_2022a] Which, if any, are the most important reasons for you, personally, to keep up with the news? Please choose up to three options.

<1>	It is important and useful for me personally
<2>	I have a duty to keep myself informed about the news
<3>	It is a good way for me to learn about new things
<4>	I find it is often entertaining and fun
<5>	It gives me something to talk about and share with others
<6 fixed>	Other (open [QMotivations_2022a_other]) [open] please specify
<7 fixed xor>	Don't know
<999 fixed xor>	None of these
Varlabel:None of these	

---

*Question type: **Single***

[Q1di_2017] Do you find yourself actively trying to avoid news these days?

<1>	Often
<2>	Sometimes
<3>	Occasionally
<4>	Never
<998>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Q1di_2017] - Often or Sometimes or Occasionally, is selected [if Q1di_2017 in [1,2,3]]

[Q1di_2017ii] Why do you find yourself actively trying to avoid the news? Please select all that apply.

<1>	The news has a negative effect on my mood
<2>	I am worn out by the amount of news there is these days
<3>	There is too much coverage of subjects like politics/coronavirus
<4>	The news is untrustworthy or biased
<5>	It leads to arguments I'd rather avoid
<6>	I don't have the time for it
<7>	I don't feel like there is anything I can do with the information
<8>	The news is hard for me to follow or understand
<97 fixed>	Other (please specify) (open [Q1di_2017ii_other]) [open]
<98 fixed xor>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Text***

Now we're going to ask a few questions about climate change.

Base: All
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - How serious a problem, if at all, do you think climate change is?]

[C1_2020] How serious a problem, if at all, do you think climate change is?

<1> Varlabel:Extremely serious	Extremely serious
<2> Varlabel:Very serious	Very serious
<3> Varlabel:Somewhat serious	Somewhat serious
<4> Varlabel:Not very serious	Not very serious
<5> Varlabel:Not serious at all	Not serious at all
<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize

[C1_2022a] When it comes to climate change news, which of the following sources, if any, do you pay most attention to? Please select all that apply

<3>	Politicians and political parties
<1 fixed>	Major news organisations
<2 fixed>	Smaller or alternative news sources
<4>	Scientists/experts/academics
<5>	Celebrities/social media personalities/activists
<6>	Ordinary people
<7>	Television or film documentaries
<97 fixed>	Other (please specify) (open [C1_2022_other]) [open]
<99 fixed>	I don't pay attention to climate change
<98 fixed>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse

[QAdvocacy_2022] Thinking about the way news outlets cover climate change, which of the following statements best describes your view?

<1>	News outlets should reflect a range of views on climate change and leave it up to people to decide
<2>	News outlets should take a clear position in favour of climate change action
<3>	News outlets should take a clear position against climate change action
<98 fixed>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse

[C2_2022a] Thinking about news about climate change, which of the following statements best describes your view?

<1>	News outlets should focus more on what governments or large companies should do
<2>	News outlets should focus more on what individual people should do
<3 fixed>	News outlets should not focus on either of these
<98 fixed>	Don't know

#Question display logic:
if profile_GOR in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]